**EMN STUDY 2014**

**Policies, practices and data on unaccompanied minors in 2014**

**Executive Summary (Synthesis Report)**

*Executive Summary (up to three pages)*

*Executive Summary of Synthesis Report: this will form the basis of an EMN Inform, which will have EU and National policymakers as its main target audience. The Executive Summary/ Synthesis Report will be prepared by the EMN Service Provider (ICF International – Odysseus Network).*

**Top-line ‘Factsheet’ (National Contribution)**

*National contribution (one page only)*

*Overview of the National Contribution – introducing the study and drawing out key facts and figures from across all sections of the Focussed Study, with a particular emphasis on elements that will be of relevance to (national) policymakers.*

*Please also provide a summary of the main findings of Sections 1-6 below, notably:*

* + - * *What have been the key changes / improvements in your (Member) State’s policy(ies) on UAMs, with a particular focus on developments since 2009?*
      * *Has the phenomenon changed? Have any new challenges with regard to the situation of UAMs arisen / remained in your (Member) State?*
      * *What could be further done at EU level to concretely help your (Member) State deal with the reception and protection of UAMs? Please provide examples of concrete actions and specific suggestions.*

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Section 1: Motivations and circumstances of UAMs for entering the EU

*This section of the Synthesis Report will aim to provide an up to date overview of the motivations and circumstances of unaccompanied minors who enter the EU. The section, along with Sections 2-6, will also aim to provide information, to the extent possible, on the conditions that may contribute to making certain Member States more attractive to unaccompanied minors than others.*

*In question 1, EMN NCPs are asked to indicate which motivations and circumstances apply in their Member State and to provide further information to describe each situation that applies. In question 3, EMN NCPs are also asked to report on any prevention programmes their (Member) State is implementing together with Third Countries in order to address the root causes of migration of unaccompanied minors.*

*Q1. Please state what the motivations and circumstances of UAMs for entering your (Member) State are and provide further information (please cite existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on information received from UAMs and/ or competent authorities). Possible motivations and circumstances of UAMs for entering the EU may include:*

* + - * *Fleeing persecution or serious harm and seeking protection (asylum)*
      * *Family reunification (e.g. to join family members already in the (Member) State, to apply for asylum followed by family reunification)*
      * *Join migrant/ diaspora community*
      * *Economic and aspirational reasons (including education)*
      * *Transit to another Member State*
      * *Victims of trafficking in human beings*
      * *Facilitated illegal entry / smuggled*
      * *Arrival at external borders*
      * *Inadequate medical facilities in the country of origin / insufficient funds by parents for medical treatment*
      * *Abandonment in a Member State (e.g. because parents have been returned / cannot or do not take care of their child in the (Member) State*
      * *Runaways / drifters*
      * *UAMs do not know why they have entered the (Member) State*
      * *UAMs are not able to explain why they have entered the (Member) State (e.g. due to their early age)*
      * *UAMs are reluctant to report their motivations and circumstances for entering the (Member) State (e.g. due to trauma)*
      * *Other (please specify)*

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*Q2. Please provide information on any prevention actions / projects / initiatives that your (Member) State undertakes together with Third Countries with the aim to address the root causes of UAMs’ migration, for example:*

* + - * *Integration of UAMs’ migration in key areas of development cooperation, e.g. poverty reduction, education, health, employment, human rights, democratisation and post-conflict reconstruction;*
      * *Targeted awareness-raising activities and training in countries of origin and transit (e.g. aimed at law enforcement officers, border guards, potential victims of trafficking and their communities, children, wider public, etc.);*
      * *Development of child protection systems.*

*If possible, please provide a short description of the impact of these specific actions / projects / initiatives.*

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Section 2: Entry and assessment procedures including border controls for asylum-seeking and non-asylum seeking UAMs

*This section of the Synthesis Report will aim to provide an up to date overview of the entry procedures including border controls that apply in the situation of unaccompanied minors who enter the EU, as well as the procedures that apply when an unaccompanied minor is apprehended or becomes known to the authorities. (Member) States are also requested to provide information on the procedures that apply when an unaccompanied minor claims to be a minor and once minority is either confirmed or disproved.*

*Section 2.1 Documentation required by unaccompanied minors for legal entry to the (Member) State (non-asylum seeking UAMs, but also asylum-seeking UAMs in some instances)*

*In question 3 below, EMN NCPs are asked to indicate / reconfirm the entry procedures and border controls plus the procedures that apply in their (Member) State and to provide further information to describe each situation that applies:*

*Q3. What documents are required by third-country national UAMs at the border to fulfil the entry requirements to the (Member) State?*

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| **Entry documents required by unaccompanied minors** | **Please provide more information about the types of documents required and the conditions that apply, with a particular focus on developments since 2009.** | **Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.** |
| ***Visa permitting entry and stay*** |  |  |
| ***Passport*** |  |  |
| ***Travel documents*** |  |  |
| ***Other (please state)*** |  |  |

*Section 2.2 Circumstances where an unaccompanied minor may be refused at the border (non-asylum seeking UAMs)*

*Q4. Can a non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor be refused entry at the border if they do not fulfil the entry requirements set out above?*

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| **Categories of unaccompanied minors that may be refused entry at the border** | **Please provide more information about the circumstances under which unaccompanied minors may be refused entry at the border: a) in national legislation / policy and b) in practice, with a particular focus on developments since 2009.** | **Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.** |
| ***Non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at an internal authority (e.g. police, child protection service, etc.)*** |  |  |
| ***Other (please state)*** |  |  |

*Section 2.3 Apprehensions of unaccompanied minors by national authorities (non-asylum seeking UAMs)*

*Q5. Please describe the national rules and procedures that apply where a non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor is apprehended / identified at the border and within the territory of the (Member) State. Please note that reception and care arrangements are covered in Section 3.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Section 2.4 Training of Border Guards and / or Police Authorities*

*Q6a. Does the (Member) State provide specific training to Border Guards and / or Police Authorities to recognise the situation of unaccompanied minors who try to enter the territory illegally / are apprehended within the territory, or who may be the victims of trafficking in human beings / smuggling?*

***Y/N***

*Q6b. If yes, please provide further information below, stating also if this has involved cooperation with EU agencies.*

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*Section 2.5 The organisation of the national asylum procedures for asylum-seeking unaccompanied minors*

*Q7. Please set out the national rules and procedures that apply where an unaccompanied minor apprehended / identified at the border and within the territory of the (Member) State lodges an application for asylum (e.g. which authority(ies) the minor is referred to, at what point an application is made, etc.).*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q8. Please describe the specific rules and procedures that apply in respect of the (asylum) applicant’s status as an (unaccompanied) minor. Please indicate, for example:*

* + - * *Whether and when a legal guardian is appointed;*
      * *Whether and when an asylum interview(s) is conducted.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q9. Please describe the procedure for assessing the age of an asylum-seeking UAM who claims to be a minor. Please indicate, for example:*

* + - * *Whether and when the stated age (date of birth) and unaccompanied situation is registered;*
      * *Whether, when, why and how a formal age assessment is undertaken;*
      * *Whether and how the conclusions from an age assessment are registered (e.g. is the registered claimed age (date of birth) replaced by the assessed age or is this age added to the file, etc.).*

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*Q10. Please provide the average (or where this is not available median) duration of an asylum procedure for a UAM.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Section 2.6 Guardianship and age assessment for non-asylum seeking UAMs*

*Q11. Please describe the arrangements for guardianship of non-asylum seeking UAMs. Please specify, for example: who organises guardianship for UAMs, who can become a guardian to a UAM, what the role of a guardian to a UAM is, which UAMs are entitled to a guardian, until what age and whether this depends on the status of the UAM, e.g. does the UAM get another guardian when s/he is granted international protection, etc.*

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*Q12. Please describe the procedure for assessing the age of a non-asylum seeking UAM who claims to be a minor. Please specify different situations (e.g. UAMs who apply for asylum, at the border, illegally staying UAMs, etc.). Please indicate, for example:*

* + - * *Whether and when the stated age (date of birth) and unaccompanied situation is registered;*
      * *Whether, when, why and how a formal age assessment is undertaken;*
      * *Whether and how the conclusions from an age assessment are registered (e.g. is the registered claimed age (date of birth) replaced by the assessed age or is this age added to the file, etc.).*

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*Section 2.7 Residence permits granted to unaccompanied minors (both asylum- and non-asylum seeking UAMs)*

*Q13a. Please provide details on the possible residence options available to unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum and to those whose claims for asylum have been rejected.*

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*Q13b. Please provide details of the residence permit granted to unaccompanied minors whose claims for asylum are successful (e.g. refugee status, residence permit issued on other grounds than international protection, etc.).*

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*Q13c. Please provide details of the (temporary) residence permit granted to unaccompanied minors who do not fulfil the entry requirements of the (Member) State but are not refused entry at the border / or who are apprehended in the territory of the (Member) State (e.g. tolerated stay, etc.).*

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| **Categories of unaccompanied minors** | **Please describe the residence permits granted to unaccompanied minors** | **Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.** |
| ***Non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |
| ***Non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor apprehended in the territory of the (Member) State*** |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor apprehended or identified in the territory of the (Member) State*** |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at an internal authority (e.g. police, child protection service, etc.)*** |  |  |
| ***Other (please state)*** |  |  |

Section 3: Reception arrangements, including integration measures for UAMs

*This section of the Synthesis Report will provide a factual, comparative overview of the reception arrangements in place for asylum-seeking and non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that exist in the EU, including integration measures such as access to healthcare, education and employment.*

*Please note: If there are different reception arrangements / integration measures for confirmed UAMs and UAMs who claim to be minors but are not confirmed, please elaborate on this difference in your answers to the questions in this section and provide a summary of the different arrangements / measures in Section 3.9 (e.g. more comprehensive measures available to confirmed UAMs (than UAMs who claim to be minors but are not confirmed), etc.).*

*Section 3.1: Reception and care arrangements for unaccompanied minors*

*Q14. Please provide an overview of the national legal framework of your (Member) State with regard to the reception and care arrangements available to UAMs from first arrival until a durable solution is found.*

*Please distinguish between the provisions in place for:*

*- UAMs who are seeking asylum or have been granted international protection;*

*- UAMs who are not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and/ or are in a trafficked situation;*

*- UAMs who are not yet confirmed as minors.*

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*Q15. Which national authorities and organisations (including Non-Governmental Organisations where relevant) are responsible for the reception and care of UAMs from first arrival until a durable solution is found, indicating also the arrangements for funding (e.g. reception centres, healthcare, schooling, etc.)?*

*Please distinguish between national authorities and organisations deciding and administering the reception and care of:*

*- UAMs who are seeking asylum or have been granted international protection;*

*- UAMs who are not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and/ or are in a trafficked situation.*

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*Q16a. What is considered a durable solution for the child in your (Member) State (could also be derived from practices in place, guidelines used by reception / care facilities, etc.)?*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q16b. How quickly do the competent authorities take decisions on durable solutions for UAMs based on the best interests of the child? Please specify the starting point for the time taken by (Member) States to identify durable solutions (e.g. date of apprehension / application, etc.).*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Section 3.2: Accommodation and other material reception provisions*

*Q17. Please describe in the tables below the reception and care arrangements granted to UAMs in your (Member) State (in accordance with Directive 2003/9/EC[[1]](#footnote-1)) from first arrival until a durable solution is found. Where relevant, please distinguish between UAMs who are seeking asylum or have been granted international protection and UAMs who are not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and/ or are in a trafficked situation.*

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|  | ***Please state (Y/N) whether the accommodation types and other material reception provisions listed are available to UAMs (in cash or in kind) in each of the categories below, and provide a brief description of the facilities available in each case:*** | | |
| ***Accommodation type and access to other care and material reception provisions*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
| ***Accommodation with adults*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |
| ***Accommodation with a foster family*** |  |  |  |
| ***Accommodation / reception facilities specifically for minors*** |  |  |  |
| ***Accommodation / reception facilities with special provisions for minors*** |  |  |  |
| ***Specialised accommodation facilities available for UAM victims of trafficking*** |  |  |  |
| ***Specialised accommodation facilities available to UAMS to meet specific identified needs*** |  |  |  |
| ***Other types of accommodation (please state, e.g. in adult accommodation facilities if over 16 years of age)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Food (please indicate how this is arranged in practice, e.g. meal vouchers to buy or prepare own meals, prepared meals, etc.)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Clothing (please indicate how this is arranged in practice, e.g. provision of a budget to buy clothes, provision of second-hand clothes, etc.)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Allowance / pocket money (please provide details on what possibilities there are to earn pocket money in reception facilities, what amount and how this is paid, etc.)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Other types of material reception provisions (please state)*** |  |  |  |

*Q18. Please explain if UAMs have the freedom to make their own choices with regard to the provisions available to them (e.g. do UAMs have the possibility to prepare their own meals, buy their own clothes, etc.) with the ultimate goal of preparing them for the transition to adulthood (please see also section 5).*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q19. Which organisations (governmental and non-governmental) are responsible for the provision of accommodation / other material reception conditions of UAMs (if different from above)?*

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*Q20. Please provide more information on the staff (e.g. care/ social workers, etc.) responsible for the reception and care of UAMs, for example:*

* + - * *What are the main tasks of the staff;*
      * *Is there a specific training for the staff (if yes, please describe);*
      * *In general, what is the staff to UAMs ration (the number of UAM per staff member).*

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*Q21. What is the overall assessment of the standard of accommodation / material reception conditions provided to UAMs in your (Member) State (as cited in existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on publicly available information received from competent authorities)? Please provide references to these sources of information.*

*Do you foresee an evolution of the national legislation and / or the practice in light of the recast Reception Conditions Directive (2013/33/EU)[[2]](#footnote-2)?*

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*Section 3.3: Access to legal advice*

*Q22: Please describe access by UAMs to legal advice in your (Member) State.*

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| ***Legal advice*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
| ***Legal advice and other forms of legal support*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |

*Q23: Which organisations (governmental and non-governmental) are responsible for the provision of legal support to UAMs (if different from above)?*

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*Q24: What is the overall assessment of the provision of legal support to UAMs in your (Member) State (e.g. cited in existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on publicly available information received from competent authorities)? Please provide references to these sources of information.*

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*Section 3.4: Healthcare*

*Q25: Please describe access by UAMs to healthcare in your (Member) State.*

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|  | ***Please state (Y/N) whether the healthcare types listed are available to UAMs in each of the categories below, and provide a brief description of the healthcare available in each case:*** | | |
| ***Healthcare*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
| ***Emergency treatment*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |
| ***Basic medical care*** |  |  |  |
| ***Essential / specialised healthcare if required*** |  |  |  |
| ***Psychological support / counselling*** |  |  |  |
| ***Other (please state)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Do UAMs have equal access to healthcare as child citizens in the (Member) State?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Are UAMs assessed to ensure their healthcare needs are met (e.g. through a health assessment)?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Do UAM have access to health insurance? If yes, under what conditions?*** |  |  |  |
| ***How is reception organised for UAMs with psychiatric problems or addictions?*** |  |  |  |

*Q26: Which organisations (governmental and non-governmental) are responsible for the healthcare of UAMs (if different from above)?*

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*Q27: What is the overall assessment of the standard of healthcare provided to UAMs in your (Member) State (e.g. as cited in existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities, please give references)? Please provide references to these sources of information.*

*Do you foresee an evolution of the national legislation and / or the practice in light of the recast Reception Conditions Directive (2013/33/EU)?*

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*Section 3.5: Education*

*Q28: Please describe access by UAMs to education in your (Member) State.*

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|  | ***Please provide information on the issues raised below on access to education by UAMs:*** | | |
| ***Education*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
| ***Is access to education (appropriate to the age and needs of the UAM) provided for in legislation in your (Member) State?*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |
| ***How quickly can a UAM access education in the (Member) State?*** |  |  |  |
| ***How does the (Member) State ensure that the education provided to UAMs are adapted to their age, level of education in the country of origin and the degree of the language barrier (e.g. individual assessments etc.)?*** |  |  |  |
| ***What support measures are available to help the UAM with the transition to education in the (Member) State (e.g. language training, mentoring, vocational training, other support mechanisms – please state?)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Do UAMs have the same right to education as other children in the (Member) State?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Do UAMs receive education in specialised educational establishments? If yes, does the (Member) State have plans to integrate these UAMs in the general education system?*** |  |  |  |
| ***How does the education provided to UAMs support their social integration in the (Member) State?*** |  |  |  |
| ***How does the (Member) State prepare UAMs for accessing their labour market (e.g. provision of training, vocational guidance, etc.)?*** |  |  |  |

*Q29: Which organisations (governmental and non-governmental) are responsible for the education of UAMs (if different from above)?*

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*Q30: What is the overall assessment of the standard of educational support provided to UAMs in your (Member) State (as cited in existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities, please give references)? Please provide references to these sources of information.*

*Do you foresee an evolution of the national legislation and / or the practice in light of the recast Reception Conditions Directive (2013/33/EU)?*

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*Section 3.6: Access to support to employment*

*Q31: Please describe access by UAMs to employment in your (Member) State.*

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|  | ***Please state (Y/N) whether the measures to support access to employment listed are available to UAMs in each of the categories below:*** | | |
| ***Access to support to employment*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
| ***What is the minimum age a UAM can take up employment in the (Member) State?*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |
| ***Is access to employment for UAMs conditional upon obtaining legal (residence) status, a work permit, etc.?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Under what circumstances does a UAM receive a permit to work in the (Member) State once the minimum age is reached?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Is labour market access limited to a maximum number of days per year?*** |  |  |  |
| ***Can UAMs take up paid employment / household tasks for pocket money from the accommodation facilities where they are residing?*** |  |  |  |
| ***What other forms of support are available to UAMs once working age is reached if they are unable to find employment?*** |  |  |  |

*Q32. Which organisations (governmental and non-governmental) are responsible for providing employment access support to UAMs (if different from above)?*

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*Q33. What is the overall assessment of the standard of employment access support provided to UAMs in your (Member) State (as cited in existing evaluation reports / studies / other sources or based on publicly available information received from competent authorities)? Please provide references to these sources of information.*

*Do you foresee an evolution of the national legislation and / or the practice in light of the recast Reception Conditions Directive (2013/33/EU)?*

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*Section 3.7: Other integration measures*

*Q34. Does your (Member) State have any other integration measures in place supporting UAMs? If yes, please provide further information below.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Section 3.8: Withdrawal of reception and integration support*

*Q35. Under what circumstance can any of the above reception and integration support provisions be withdrawn from UAMs?*

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|  | ***Circumstances for withdrawal of reception / integration support*** | | |
| ***Type of support (please list)*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum, including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** | ***Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.*** |
|  |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |  |

*Q36. Are there any complaint mechanisms available to UAMs in case of withdrawal of reception and integration support? If yes, please specify below.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Section 3.9 Identified challenges and good practices*

*Q37. Please indicate any* ***challenges*** *associated with the reception, care and integration of UAMs in your (Member) State (based on existing studies/ evaluations or information received from competent authorities) and how these can be overcome.*

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Section 4: UAMs that go missing / abscond from reception / care facilities

*Q38. Have evaluations or studies on the number/ rate / country of origin of UAMs who go missing or abscond from guardianship/ reception/ care facilities been undertaken in your (Member) State? Please provide details and references below.*

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*Q39. What are the possible reasons for the disappearance of UAMs, including absconding from guardianship/ reception / care facilities (as cited in existing evaluations/ studies/ other sources or based on publicly available information received from competent authorities))?*

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*Q40. What is the socio-demographic profile of UAMs that go missing / abscond from reception / care facilities (e.g. asylum seekers or non-asylum seekers, nationality, appointed with a guardian or not, etc.)?*

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*Q41. When are UAMs most likely to disappear from guardianship/ reception/ care facilities (e.g. within first few days of arrival, during weekends, before / after age assessment procedures, etc.)? Please provide evidence cited in existing evaluations/ studies/ other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities.*

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*Q42. Please provide any other evidence that may be available of the impact of guardianship/ reception/ care facilities on the proportion of missing or absconding UAMs.*

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*Q43. What measures has your (Member) State developed to a) prevent or to b) react to disappearances of UAMs (e.g. existence and use of support services, national hotlines for missing children, missing persons alerts in the Schengen Information System, NGO networks such as Missing Children Europe and their member organisations, taking fingerprints and photographs of UAMs as an aid for tracing, etc.)? Is there any evidence to suggest how effective these measures have been in practice (e.g. cited in existing evaluations/ studies/ other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities)?*

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*Q44. What are the procedures and practices of your (Member) State to a) report and b) deal with disappearances of UAMs (e.g. protocols among authorities, standardised procedure for dealing with disappearances, etc.)?*

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*Q45. How is the registration of disappearances of UAMs organised in your (Member) State (e.g. by child, by incident, etc.)?*

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*Q46. Please indicate any* ***challenges*** *associated with UAMs who go missing or abscond from guardianship/ reception/ care facilities in your (Member) State (based on existing studies/ evaluations or publically available information received from competent authorities) and how these can be overcome.*

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*Q47. Please provide any examples of proven (e.g. through evaluation reports / studies)* ***good practices*** *regarding UAMs who go missing or abscond from guardianship/ reception/ care facilities in your (Member) State. Please specify the source (as cited in existing evaluations/ studies/ other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities).*

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Section 5: Arrangements in the (Member) States for UAMs when turning 18 years of age

*This section examines the arrangements for former UAMs, both those seeking asylum and those not seeking asylum, once they reach the age of 18 years.*

*Q48. Please describe the situation in your Member State for former UAMs once they reach the age of 18 years:*

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|  | ***Please describe the situation in your Member State for former UAMs once they reach the age of 18 years*** | |
| ***Arrangements for former UAMs*** | ***UAMs seeking asylum or who have been granted international protection*** | ***UAMs not seeking asylum including those who entered irregularly and / or child victims of trafficking*** |
| ***What residence permit provisions are in place for the UAM turning 18 years of age in your (Member) State? What are the consequences for the rights and obligations of the former UAM in accordance with these residence provisions?*** |  | *Please delete column if not relevant.* |
| ***Are there any exceptions to the residence provisions that are in place for UAMs who are turning 18 years of age? If not, what are the implications of these provisions for the reception arrangements and integration measures that have supported the UAM up to that stage?*** |  |  |
| ***What measures are in place to support the UAM in advance of the transition (e.g. integration support, return support)?*** |  |  |
| ***What measures are in place to support the former UAM after the transition (e.g. formal follow up or after-care service, open door policy at residential homes, personal adviser, pathway plan, etc.)?*** |  |  |
| ***What are the implications of the change in residence status for the access to education and/ or training of the former UAM?*** |  |  |
| ***What are the implications of the change in residence status for the access to employment of the former UAM?*** |  |  |

*Q49. Please describe the monitoring mechanisms in place to ensure the effective transition of unaccompanied minors from the age of minority to 18 years of age, including the types of measure undertaken and the duration of the monitoring period, where the situation in the Member State has changed since 2009, or where the (Member) State did not take part in the 2009 Study.*

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*Q50. Please indicate any* ***challenges*** *associated with the transition to 18 years of age experienced by unaccompanied minors in your (Member) State (based on existing studies / evaluations or information received from competent authorities) and how these can be overcome.*

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*Q51. Please provide any examples of proven (e.g. through evaluation reports / studies)* ***good practices*** *regarding the transition to 18 years of age of UAMs in your (Member) State. Please specify the source (e.g. cited in existing evaluations/ studies / other sources or based on publically available information received from competent authorities).*

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Section 6: Return practices, including reintegration of UAMs

*This section of the Synthesis Report will provide an overview of (Member) States’ Return policies with regard to unaccompanied minors. (Member) States are also requested to provide information on the procedures that apply when an unaccompanied minor claims to be a minor and once minority is either confirmed or disproved.*

*Q52. Can an unaccompanied minor be returned (through voluntary or forced return) to the country of origin if s/he does not fulfil the entry requirements set out in Section 2?*

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| **Categories of unaccompanied minors that may be returned to the country of origin** | **Please provide more information about the circumstances under which unaccompanied minors may be returned voluntarily to the country of origin a) in national legislation / policy and b) in practice, with a particular focus on developments since 2009.** | **Please provide more information about the circumstances under which unaccompanied minors may be the subject of a forced return to the country of origin / Dublin country / transit country a) in national legislation / policy and b) in practice, with a particular focus on developments since 2009.** | **Please state if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.** |
| ***Non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |  |
| ***Non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minor apprehended in the territory of the (Member) State*** |  |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at a land / sea border or airport*** |  |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor apprehended in the territory of the (Member) State*** |  |  |  |
| ***Asylum seeking unaccompanied minor arriving at an internal authority (e.g. police, child protection service, etc.)*** |  |  |  |
| ***Other (please state)*** |  |  |  |

*Q53a. Can unaccompanied minors be detained whilst awaiting return?*

***Y / N***

*Q53b. If yes, please provide more information about the circumstances under which unaccompanied minors may be detained whilst awaiting return, and the legal basis for such detention.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q54. Are there any alternatives to detention in place in the (Member) State for unaccompanied minors awaiting return? If yes, please provide more information in this regard.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q55a. Does the (Member) State provide reintegration support to unaccompanied minors returning to their country of origin under return procedures? Please consider both voluntary and forced return in your answer.*

***Y / N***

*Q55b. If yes, please describe the reintegration measures in place to support unaccompanied minors before, during and after their return under return procedures.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

*Q55c. Please describe the monitoring mechanisms in place to ensure the effective reintegration of unaccompanied minors, including the types of measure undertaken and the duration of the monitoring period.*

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| *NB: Please also highlight if the process is different for those cases when the minor's age is doubtful (for instance, when the child has no documents) and the age assessment procedure has not been undertaken yet to determine the age of the minor.* |

Section 7: Overview of the International and EU Legislative Framework

*This section of the Synthesis Report will briefly outline the EU legal framework guiding national legislation in relation to unaccompanied minors. It will provide a mapping of the substantive and procedural provisions in the EU acquis that regulate the protection of UAMs. The section will also highlight how the EU acquis relates to the broader international legal framework on UAMs.*

***This section will be developed by the EMN Service Provider and no input from the EMN NCPs is required.***

Section 8: Conclusions

*The Synthesis Report will outline the main findings of the Study and present conclusions relevant for policymakers at national and EU level. Member States should include any overall conclusions in the Topline Factsheet at the beginning of the Common Template rather than duplicate information in this Section.*

Annex 1

**Table 1: Statistics on asylum applications from unaccompanied minors in the (Member) State (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year). To ensure comparability of data, please provide statistics on UAMs considered by the national authorities to be UAMs. Where available / appropriate, please provide statistics on UAMs who claim to be minors but whose age is doubtful and the age assessment procedure has not yet been undertaken to determine the age of the minor.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***1. Statistics on numbers of asylum applications submitted by third-country nationals unaccompanied minors*** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **Source / further information** |
| 1.1 Total Number of Asylum Applications submitted by unaccompanied minors in the (Member) State in each reference period |  |  |  |  |  | National authorities/ Eurostat |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.2 Total number of Asylum Applications submitted by unaccompanied minors in the (Member) State in each reference period, disaggregated by their country of nationality, where available:** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | National authorities/ Eurostat |
| Country 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal the total in 1.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **1.3 Total number of Asylum Applications submitted by unaccompanied minors in the (Member) State in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age, where available:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source/ further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities/ Eurostat |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (should equal 1.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **1.4 Total Asylum Decisions for unaccompanied minors, disaggregated by sex** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source/ further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities |
| 1.4.1 Total number of asylum decisions for unaccompanied minors in the reference year (disaggregated by sex) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.4.2 Total number of positive asylum decisions for unaccompanied minors in the reference year (disaggregated by sex) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.4.2.1 Of the total positive asylum decisions provided above please provide the status granted to the unaccompanied minor: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Refugee status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b) Subsidiary protection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| c) Humanitarian reasons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| d) Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (must equal 1.4.2.1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.5 Total number of residence permits granted to unaccompanied minors receiving positive asylum decisions** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source/ further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities |
| Type of residence permit granted 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.6 Asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that ‘go missing’ from the asylum system** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source/ further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities |
| 1.6 Total number of Asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that ‘go missing’ from the asylum system (e.g. before first interview/ decision, etc.), disaggregated by sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2: Statistics on unaccompanied minors NOT applying for asylum in the (Member) State (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year). To ensure comparability of data, please provide statistics on UAMs considered by the national authorities to be UAMs. Where available / appropriate, please provide statistics on UAMs who claim to be minors but whose age is doubtful and the age assessment procedure has not yet been undertaken to determine the age of the minor.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Statistics on numbers of third-country national unaccompanied minors NOT applying for asylum*** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **Source / further information** |
| 2.1 Total number of unaccompanied minors NOT applying for asylum in the (Member) State in each reference period |  |  |  |  |  | National data |

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| **2.2 Total number of unaccompanied minors NOT applying for asylum in the (Member) State in each reference period, disaggregated by their country of nationality, where available:** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **Source / further information** |
| Country 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  | National data |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal the total in 2.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **2.3 Total number of unaccompanied minors NOT applying for asylum in the (Member) State in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (should equal 2.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2.4 Total number of residence permits granted to unaccompanied minors not in the asylum system, disaggregated by sex** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities/ Eurostat |
| Type of residence permit granted 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **2.5 Asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that ‘go missing’ for at least x weeks (?)from the care of public authorities (including those then accounted for)** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National authorities/ Eurostat |
| 2.5.1 Total number of Asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that ‘go missing’ from the care of public authorities, disaggregated by sex and, if and when possible, the type of UAMs that ‘goes missing’, e.g. runaways, child victims of trafficking, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.5.2 Total number of Asylum seeking unaccompanied minors that are found back; if and when possible, please provide the MS in which they are found (to capture the cross-border dimension of the phenomenon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 3: Statistics on asylum and / or non-asylum seeking unaccompanied minors in the care of public authorities in the (Member) State (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year). To ensure comparability of data, please provide statistics on UAMs considered by the national authorities to be UAMs. Where available / appropriate, please provide statistics on UAMs who claim to be minors but whose age is doubtful and the age assessment procedure has not yet been undertaken to determine the age of the minor.*

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| ***Statistics on numbers of third-country national unaccompanied minors in the care of the public authorities*** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **Source / further information** |
| 3.1 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in the care of the public authorities in each reference period |  |  |  |  |  | National data |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **3.2 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in the care of the public authorities in each reference period, disaggregated by their country of nationality, where available:** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **Source / further information** |
| Country 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  | National data |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal the total in 3.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **3.3 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in the care of the public authorities in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4: Statistics on unaccompanied minors in detention pending return in the (Member) State (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year). To ensure comparability of data, please provide statistics on UAMs considered by the national authorities to be UAMs. Where available / appropriate, please provide statistics on UAMs who claim to be minors but whose age is doubtful and the age assessment procedure has not yet been undertaken to determine the age of the minor.*

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| **4.1 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in detention pending return in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **4.2 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in detention pending return to a Dublin country / transit country in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **4.3 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in alternatives to detention pending return in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **4.4 Total Number of unaccompanied minors in alternatives to detention pending return to a Dublin country / transit country in each reference period, disaggregated by their sex and age:** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| Less than 14 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 14 to 15 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 16 to 17 years old |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 5: Statistics on unaccompanied minors returned from (Member) States (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year). To ensure comparability of data, please provide statistics on UAMs considered by the national authorities to be UAMs. Where available / appropriate, please provide statistics on UAMs who claim to be minors but whose age is doubtful and the age assessment procedure has not yet been undertaken to determine the age of the minor.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***5.1 Forced Return measures*** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| 5.1 Total Number of unaccompanied minors returned as part of forced return measures in each reference period (where data exists) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of return (country of origin) 1 etc…: (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of return (Dublin country) 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of return (transit country) 1 etc… (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal 5.1)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***5.2 Voluntary Return measures*** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| 5.2 Total Number of unaccompanied minors returned as part of voluntary return measure in each reference period (where data exists) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of return 1 etc…: (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal 5.2)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***5.3 Assisted (Voluntary) Return measures*** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| 5.3 Total Number of unaccompanied minors returned as part of assisted voluntary return measure in each reference period (where data exists) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of return 1 etc…: (please add in additional rows as required): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other: (please include any numbers of unaccompanied minors not included in any of the categories above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total (must equal 5.3)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 6: Statistics on outcomes for UAMs on reaching 18 years of age (2009-2013)**

*Please provide the cumulative figures per calendar year (i.e. the number of unaccompanied minors recorded against each criteria during each calendar year).*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***6.1 Outcomes for UAMs on reaching 18 years of age during the reference period, disaggregated by sex, where available*** | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **Source / further information** |
| **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | National data |
| 6.1.1 Total Number of unaccompanied minors reaching 18 years of age during the reference year obtaining a temporary residence permit to remain in the (Member) State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.1.2 Total Number of unaccompanied minors reaching 18 years of age during the reference year obtaining a permanent residence permit to remain in the (Member) State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.1.3 Total Number of unaccompanied minors who become adults in the host country during the reference year, if and when possible disaggregated by those who are at school / possess a work permit / have reunited with their family |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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1. Please note that Ireland does not participate in this Directive. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Please note that Ireland does not participate in this Directive. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)